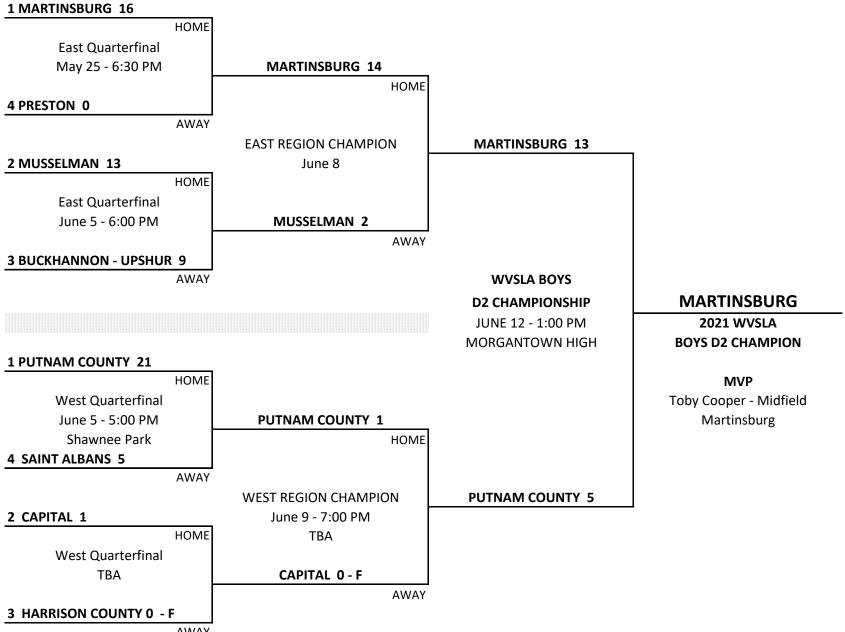
WVSLA BOYS PLAYOFFS - 2021 **DIVISION 2**



AWAY